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GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION OF THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN IN THE FIELD OF CRIME PREVENTION

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Abstract: In this article, author gave a general description of the international cooperation of the Prosecutor General's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of crime prevention. In particular, It is indicated that there are two main types of international cooperation of Uzbekistan in the prevention and fight against crime, such as the conclusion of international legal agreements in various areas of the fight against crime and the participation of states in international organizations specializing in the fight against crime.

Keywords: cooperation, transnational crimes, prevention of crime, extradition.

Currently, all states in the world community are inextricably linked in the economic, social, political, cultural and other spheres. Therefore, no country in the world can develop without any of the other countries, without entering into a relationship in the aforementioned and other areas. These relations, in turn, provide close assistance to its development, as a result of the use of achievements in one state in another. This condition can be assessed as a positive aspect of the globalization process.

However, the process of globalization is entering not only into state relations, but also into the world of crime. Under its influence, crime is becoming more complicated, transnational types of organized crime are increasing, and the fight against these crimes requires states to consolidate their efforts and cooperate.

In this regard, issues of international cooperation in the field of crime prevention are in the center of attention of scientists [1]. In the legal literature, relations in the field of crime prevention are not carried out exactly in all documents and are essentially expressed in the form of 'international cooperation in the fight against crime', 'fight against international crime', 'legal cooperation in the fight against crime', A.I. Bastrykin described international cooperation in the field of crime prevention and combating it - as the purposeful and continuous, joint and coordinated, broad-based and diverse forms and directions of activities of bodies that relate to common interests and oppose the right to achieve a single goal in the fight against crime [2]. The importance of international legal activity in the mentioned field is manifested in the fact that thanks to this activity, it is possible to prevent crimes of an international and international nature, stop committing, investigate, carry out criminal trials, return guilty persons and provide them with legal assistance, execute criminal punishment against convicts, deal with offenders [3]. With reference to the above, it can be said that international legal activity implies the interaction not only between states, but also of the Departments of state organizations and states [4]. According to the statements, the following features of international cooperation in the prevention and fight against crime of the Prosecutor General's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan can be distinguished [5]: the subject of influence of this direction of international cooperation is crime and crime; international cooperation in the prevention and fight against crime is one of the areas of law enforcement activity, according to which subjects of both international law and national law of states participate in this activity; international cooperation in the prevention and fight against crime is carried out in the forms established by international and domestic state legislation.

There are the following two main types of international cooperation of the Prosecutor General's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the prevention and fight against crime [6]: 1) conclusion of international legal agreements in the field of various areas of the fight against crime; 2) participation of states in international organizations specializing in the fight against crime.

Based on the current norms of international law and practice, the following forms of implementation of international cooperation in the fight against crime can be distinguished: on an international legal level, it is necessary to take mutually coordinated measures to establish the penitentiary and criminality of certain socially dangerous acts and, therefore, to unify National Criminal Law, in other words, criminalize crimes of international nature and crimes of international character; development of standards for the Prevention of crime and the fight against crime, international coordination of activities to combat crime; providing material professional technical and other assistance in the field of combating crime, etc [7].

The main task of international legal cooperation is to maintain peace in the world, to ensure the safety of peoples, to protect the international legal order from crimes of a special type of serious international and international nature directed against humanity and peace [8]. States should provide each other with comprehensive assistance in this matter. It is also possible to note the activities of the prosecutor general's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan as directions and forms of prevention and control of crime, as well as discussion of the problems of prevention of crimes and dealing with offenders, exchange of scientific and information and experience in the field of combating crime [9], contractual and legal coordination of the fight.

Hence, the international cooperation of the Prosecutor General's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of crime prevention serves to ensure the internal legal order of international and states, to regulate international and national security, to protect the rights and interests of the state, society and the individual. Such cooperation dictates international relations for the Prevention of crime, the fight against it, the elimination of its consequences and the specific activities of the subjects of the states that carry out the fight against crime [10]. The main directions, forms, volumes of international cooperation of the prosecutor General's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of crime prevention are determined based on the policy of states on the fight against crime, indicators of international crime and domestic crime of states.

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